

Generating Customer Targeted Offers

for An Online Retail Site

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Introduction

The purpose of this project is to develop a system to generate targeted offers to the customers by using Hadoop and its ecosystem tools that are designed specifically to deal with huge amounts of data by using a reliable distributed file system and massive parallel processing of data using MapReduce jobs.

Objective

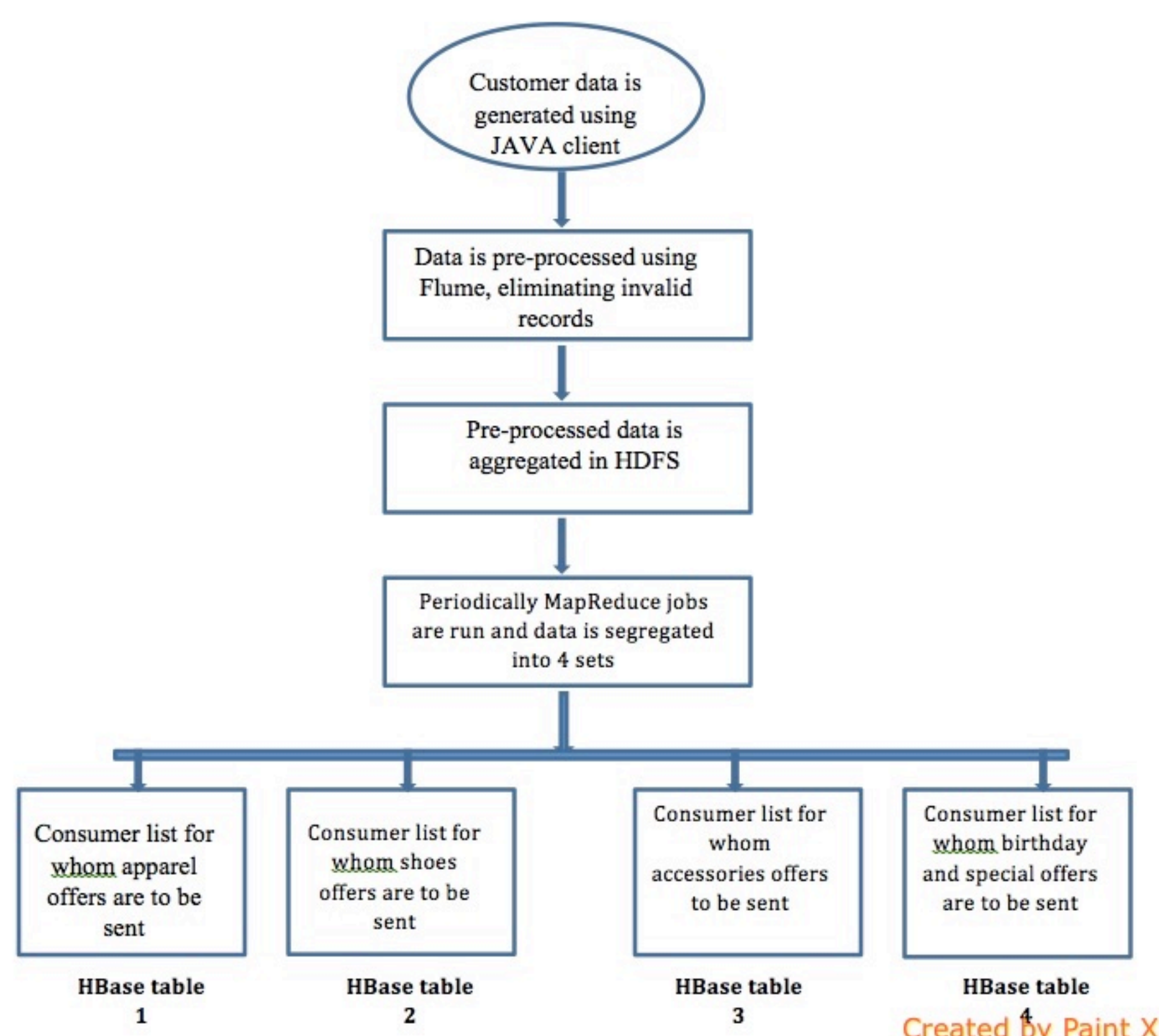
The result of the project is to analyze the buying patterns customers and generating targeted adds/offers. The offers generated will be based on two main factors:

- Customer preferences: Based on previous Orders/Shipments and amount of time customer spends on viewing each department
- Customer Loyalty: Customers who had long been loyal customers are offered special discounts on special occasions such as their Birthday.

Hadoop Ecosystem Tools Used

- Hadoop Distributive File System (HDFS)
- Flume Agent
- HBase
- MapReduce Jobs
- ZooKeeper

Project Flow



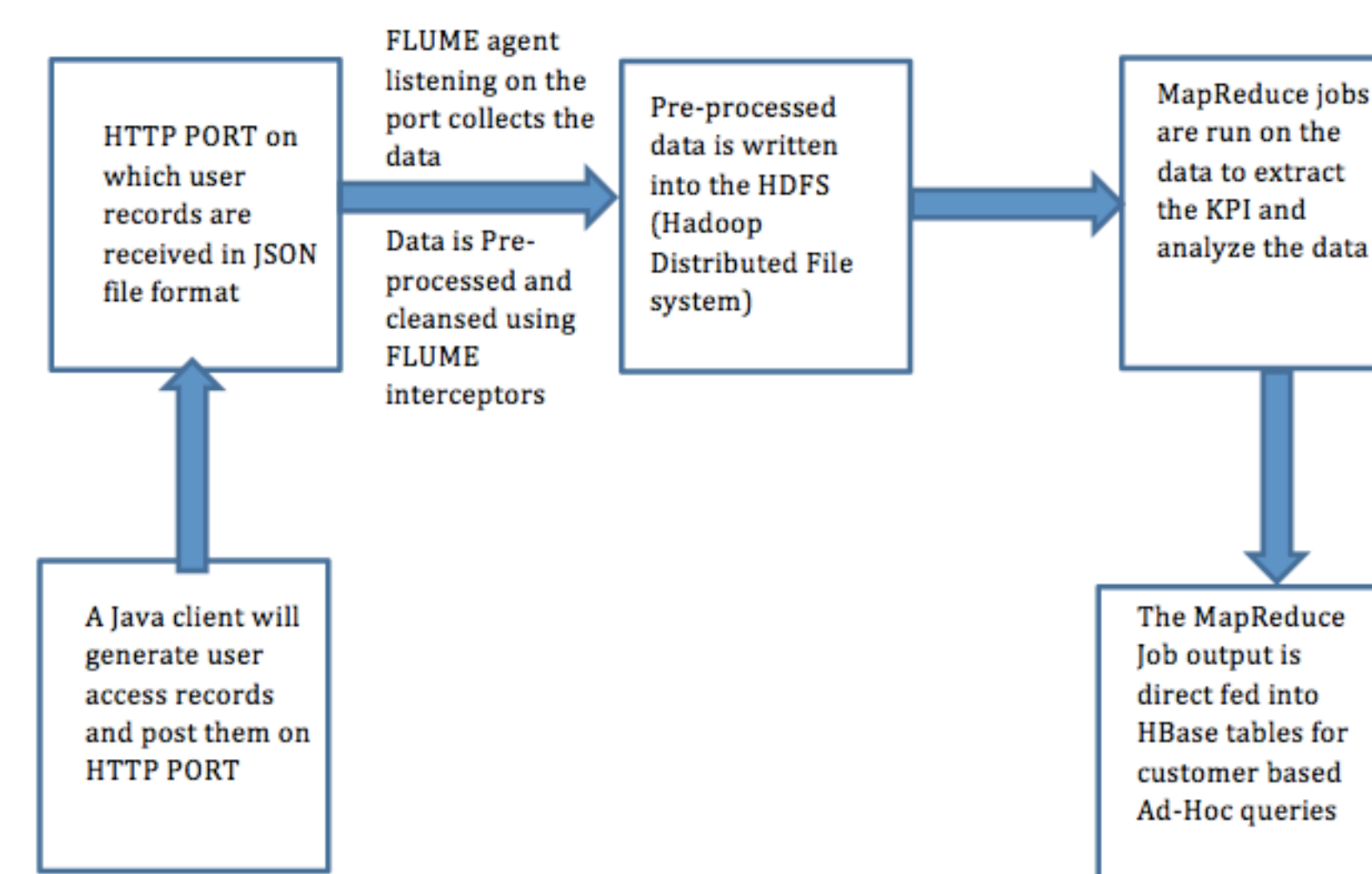
Flume Agent



Implementation

- Setup Hadoop Ecosystem using the open-source Cloudera Distribution of Hadoop (CDH 4.7).
- Java Client (RandomJson.java)
- Flume Agent Configuration (ex.conf)
- Mapper Function (AddvalueMapper.java)
- Reducer Function (AddvalueReducer.java)
- HBase Function (HBaseInsert.java)

State of Art



Simulation

Generation of Customer logs with the help of Java Client and posting it on HTTP port, where Flume agent will be listening and post the data into HDFS.

Scenarios considered for generation of Customer Records by the Java Client:

- Invalid Customer Records
- Missing fields in Customer Records
- Valid Customer Records

Java Client Output

```
<terminated> RandomJson [Java Application] /usr/java/jdk1.6.0_31/bin/java (Apr 26, 2015 1:30:58 PM)
{"previousorders": "apparel", "customerid": "41521", "membershipdate": "01-14-2014"}
-----OK
{"previousorders": "accessories", "customerid": "53323", "dateofbirth": "05-01-2000", "membershipdate": "03-19-2014"}
{"previousorders": "accessories", "customerid": "22224", "dateofbirth": "05-01-2000", "membershipdate": "03-19-2014"}
{"previousorders": "accessories", "customerid": "86970", "dateofbirth": "05-01-2000", "membershipdate": "03-19-2014"}
{"previousorders": "accessories", "customerid": "53323", "membershipdate": "03-19-2014"}
-----OK
{"previousorders": "shoes", "customerid": "15321", "dateofbirth": "03-27-2001", "membershipdate": "01-21-2014"}
{"previousorders": "shoes", "customerid": "12461", "dateofbirth": "03-27-2001", "membershipdate": "01-21-2014"}
{"previousorders": "shoes", "customerid": "79787", "dateofbirth": "03-27-2001", "membershipdate": "01-21-2014"}
{"previousorders": "shoes", "customerid": "15321", "membershipdate": "01-21-2014"}
-----OK
{"previousorders": "apparel", "customerid": "25345", "dateofbirth": "08-01-1994", "membershipdate": "04-07-2014"}
{"previousorders": "apparel", "customerid": "22042", "dateofbirth": "08-01-1994", "membershipdate": "04-07-2014"}
{"previousorders": "apparel", "customerid": "97898", "dateofbirth": "08-01-1994", "membershipdate": "04-07-2014"}
{"previousorders": "apparel", "customerid": "25345", "membershipdate": "04-07-2014"}
-----OK
{"previousorders": "apparel", "customerid": "25315", "dateofbirth": "11-28-2000", "membershipdate": "10-15-2013"}
{"previousorders": "apparel", "customerid": "88811", "dateofbirth": "11-28-2000", "membershipdate": "10-15-2013"}
{"previousorders": "apparel", "customerid": "07886", "dateofbirth": "11-28-2000", "membershipdate": "10-15-2013"}
{"previousorders": "apparel", "customerid": "25315", "membershipdate": "10-15-2013"}
-----OK
{"previousorders": "shoes", "customerid": "24141", "dateofbirth": "09-14-2000", "membershipdate": "02-03-2015"}
{"previousorders": "shoes", "customerid": "48821", "dateofbirth": "09-14-2000", "membershipdate": "02-03-2015"}
{"previousorders": "shoes", "customerid": "68789", "dateofbirth": "09-14-2000", "membershipdate": "02-03-2015"}
{"previousorders": "shoes", "customerid": "24141", "membershipdate": "02-03-2015"}
-----OK
{"previousorders": "apparel", "customerid": "15454", "dateofbirth": "09-23-1991", "membershipdate": "01-14-2015"}
{"previousorders": "apparel", "customerid": "CCAC", "dateofbirth": "09-23-1991", "membershipdate": "01-14-2015"}
{"previousorders": "apparel", "customerid": "69909", "dateofbirth": "09-23-1991", "membershipdate": "01-14-2015"}
{"previousorders": "apparel", "customerid": "15454", "membershipdate": "01-14-2015"}
-----OK
```

Results

Execution of HBase Function (HBaseInsert.java), also runs the Mapper Function and the Reducer Function which cleanse the invalid customer records and then insert the data into corresponding HBase tables namely Accessories, Apparel, Orders and Shoes.

HBase Function Output

```
<terminated> HBaseInsert [Java Application] /usr/java/jdk1.6.0_31/bin/java (Apr 26, 2015 1:38:04 PM)
15/04/26 13:38:18 INFO mapred.JobClient: FILE: Number of read operations=0
15/04/26 13:38:18 INFO mapred.JobClient: FILE: Number of large read operations=0
15/04/26 13:38:18 INFO mapred.JobClient: FILE: Number of write operations=0
15/04/26 13:38:18 INFO mapred.JobClient: HDFS: Number of bytes read=100700
15/04/26 13:38:18 INFO mapred.JobClient: HDFS: Number of bytes written=0
15/04/26 13:38:18 INFO mapred.JobClient: HDFS: Number of read operations=0
15/04/26 13:38:18 INFO mapred.JobClient: HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
15/04/26 13:38:18 INFO mapred.JobClient: HDFS: Number of write operations=0
15/04/26 13:38:18 INFO mapred.JobClient: Map-Reduce Framework
15/04/26 13:38:18 INFO mapred.JobClient: Map input records=522
15/04/26 13:38:18 INFO mapred.JobClient: Map output records=450
15/04/26 13:38:18 INFO mapred.JobClient: Map output bytes=40434
15/04/26 13:38:18 INFO mapred.JobClient: Input split bytes=134
15/04/26 13:38:18 INFO mapred.JobClient: Combine input records=0
15/04/26 13:38:18 INFO mapred.JobClient: Combine output records=0
15/04/26 13:38:18 INFO mapred.JobClient: Reduce input groups=445
15/04/26 13:38:18 INFO mapred.JobClient: Reduce shuffle bytes=0
15/04/26 13:38:18 INFO mapred.JobClient: Reduce input records=50
15/04/26 13:38:18 INFO mapred.JobClient: Reduce output records=301
-----OK
CPU time spent (ms)
Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=0
Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=0
Total committed heap usage (bytes)=282593232
```

- Enter HBase Shell to check the contents of each table, that will display the required output (300 Customer Records).

Output of HBase Tables

```
cloudera@localhost:~$ hbase(main):014:0> list
TABLE
accessories
apparel
orders
shoes
4 row(s) in 0.9930 seconds

hbase(main):015:0> count 'accessories'
113 row(s) in 0.5950 seconds

hbase(main):016:0> count 'apparel'
87 row(s) in 0.0540 seconds

hbase(main):017:0> count 'orders'
0 row(s) in 0.0060 seconds

hbase(main):018:0> count 'shoes'
100 row(s) in 0.0500 seconds

hbase(main):019:0>
```

Conclusion

The project is about processing of the customer access logs and generating target ads in accordance to their preferences and loyalty. From the perspective of an active and loyal customer, expectations from the retail site have eventually grown with the enhancement of technology and handling millions of data by the retail site is also difficult. So it is necessary to use emerging technologies like Hadoop and its ecosystem for handling Big Data and maintain it.

Key References

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- [4] Research on hadoop-based enterprise file cloud storage system-Da-Wei Zhang ; Inf. Technol. & Bus. Manage. Dept., Dalian Neusoft Inst. of Inf., Dalian, China ; Fu-Quan Sun ; Xu Cheng ; Chao Liu.
- [5] MapReduce as a programming model for association rules algorithm on Hadoop-Xin Yue Yang ; Dept. of Comput. Sci. & Eng., Univ. of Electron. Sci. & Technol. of China, Chengdu, China ; Liu, Zhen ; Yan Fu.

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